

**Akshay Hinduja**  
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**Expertise:**

- Simultaneous Localization and Mapping
- Factor graph optimization
- Underwater robotics
- Acoustic Localization
- Sonar perception

**Current Research Interests:** Simultaneous Localization and Mapping, 3D Perception, Underwater Robotics and Sensing, Acoustic Methods for Localization, Learned methods for imaging sonar feature matching and sensor fusion

**Education:**

- Ph.D. Mechanical Engineering, Carnegie Mellon University  
GPA 3.84/4.0  
Sept 2018 - May 2024 (anticipated)  
Pittsburgh, PA
- M.S. Mechanical Engineering, Carnegie Mellon University  
GPA 3.82/4.0  
May 2017  
Pittsburgh, PA
- B.Tech Production Engineering, VJTI  
GPA 6.9/10.0  
May 2014  
Mumbai, India

**Experience:**

- **Robot Perception Lab: Systems Engineer/Extern**  
June 2017 – August 2018 | Field Robotics Center, Pittsburgh
  - Setup and maintenance of software stack for multi-sensor pack used for recording data
  - Stereo vision-based dense reconstruction and damage detection. Using a combination of statistical feature descriptors and ML, a 3D classifier was developed to detect minor geometric anomalies.
  - Developed a feature-based SLAM technique using imaging sonars. Used A-KAZE features to perform real-time SLAM on simulated and real-world datasets.
- **Tsuneishi Shipbuilding Co Ltd.: Robotics Intern**  
May 2016 – June 2016 | Fukuyama, Japan
  - Robot localization using Velodyne VLP 16. Implemented ICP and NDT-based localization using pose updates.
- **Computational Engineering and Research Lab: Graduate Research Student**  
August 2015 – May 2017 | Pittsburgh, PA
  - Designed and built a prototype for an autonomous robot to weld ship hulls for commercial merchant vessels and tested the suitability of the design for its movements across the environment.
  - Developed a frame-to-frame, real-time odometry estimator using the Normal Distribution Transform and a Velodyne VLP-16

**Teaching Experience:**

- **24-370** Engineering Design I: Methods and Skills
- **24-787** Machine Learning and Artificial Intelligence for Engineers

## **Publications:**

- "SONIC: Sonar Image Correspondence using Pose Supervised Learning for Imaging Sonars" - S Gode\*, **A Hinduja\***, M Kaess: Under review
- "Conditional GANs for Sonar Image Filtering with Applications to Underwater Occupancy Mapping" - T Lin, **A Hinduja**, M Qadri, M Kaess: 2023 IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA)
- "Acoustic Localization and Communication Using a MEMS Microphone for Low-cost and Low-power Bio-inspired Underwater Robots" - **A Hinduja**, Y Ohm, J Liao, C Majidi, M Kaess: 2022 IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS)
- "Degeneracy-Aware Factors with Applications to Underwater SLAM" - **A Hinduja**, BJ Ho, M Kaess: 2019 IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS)
- "Designing a Mobile Robot For Double Hull Welding" - CF Goh, **A Hinduja**, L Zhang, D Ajmani, R Song, K Shimada: 2019 Journal of Mechanisms and Robotics 11 (4).
- "Feature-based SLAM for imaging Sonars" - E Westman, **A Hinduja**, M Kaess: 2018 IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA)

## **Skills:**

- PROGRAMMING: C++ • MATLAB • Python • ROS • OpenCV • Point Cloud Library (PCL) • ISAM/GTSAM
- DESIGN: SolidWorks • Inventor • ANSYS
- MANUFACTURING: Metal Working • CNC Machining • 3D printing • Laser Cutting

## **Relevant Coursework:**

Engineering Computation  
Special Topics in Finite Element Analysis  
Linear Systems  
Computer Vision  
Mobile Robots  
Kinematics, Dynamics and Control  
Robot Autonomy  
Robot Localization and Mapping  
Design of Biomechatronic Systems  
Algorithms and Advanced Data Structures  
Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning  
Learning for 3D Vision

## **Academic Projects:**

### **Pose-supervised Learning for Imaging Sonars**

Ph.D. thesis research | Robot Perception Lab | 2023, Pittsburgh, PA

- Developed a pose supervised network to learn viewpoint invariant feature correspondence between imaging sonar images of the same scene.

### **Using cGANs To Filter Imaging Sonar Data for Occupancy Mapping**

Ph.D. research | Robot Perception Lab | 2022, Pittsburgh, PA

- Use cGANs to train a network to recognize speckle noise in sonar images and to filter the image to give clean and robust information for generating accurate occupancy maps.

### **Acoustic Localization and Communication Techniques for Multiple, Low Power, Low-Cost Soft Robots**

Ph.D. thesis research | Robot Perception Lab | 2021, Pittsburgh, PA

- Develop acoustic techniques to localize and direct several soft robotic fish using a known network of speakers on the transmission side and a single MEMS Microphone on each robot agent.

### **Soft-Sensor Integration for Information Rich Mapping**

Ph.D. thesis research | Robot Perception Lab | 2020, Pittsburgh, PA

- Integrating custom “soft sensor” stickers onto existing underwater vehicles to obtain data pertaining to chemical properties and other modalities to integrate into the existing pipeline of 3D Map generation.

### **Degeneracy Aware Mapping for Underwater Robots**

Ph.D. thesis research | Robot Perception Lab | 2019, Pittsburgh, PA

- Developing SLAM optimization improvements for degenerate environments. Focus on methods to aid robots with low-quality sensors.

### **Development Of A Perception System For A Voice Controlled Husky**

Robot Autonomy | Field Robotics Center | Spring 2017, Pittsburgh, PA

- Development of a human detection and tracking package in ROS using an Adonis camera, Velodyne Lidar, and Hokuyo line scanner. Developed for the ClearPath Husky mobile robot platform.

### **Design Of A Lightweight Ankle Exo-Skeleton With An Energy Conserving Clutch**

Experimental Biomechanics Laboratory | Spring 2017, Pittsburgh, PA

- Design, manufacture, and controller design for a lightweight ankle exoskeleton that utilizes an electro adhesive clutch, enabling the walker to save on the muscle energy expended with each step taken.

### **3D Point Cloud NDT Odometry**

Computer Vision | Fall 2016, Pittsburgh, PA

- Developed a visual odometry package in ROS using a Velodyne Lidar VLP16. The algorithm was based on the use of the Normal Distribution Transform for scan matching.

### **Design and Implementation of a Robust Quadcopter Controller**

Kinematics, Dynamic Systems, and Control | Spring 2016, Pittsburgh, PA

- This project implements a quadcopter controller designed for fault tolerance and recovery. The implemented controller was built on top of a PID loop to generate the thrust and moment demands of the quadcopter.

### **Robot Maze Rumble**

Engineering Computation | Fall 2015, Pittsburgh, PA

- Developed a C++ program as a team, using OpenGL to create a 3D robot maze solving game that utilizes the Rosetta algorithm for maze generation and the A-Star algorithm for path planning. Worked specifically on the A-star algorithm implementation.